

Presentation of Science News in Bengali newspapers

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Abstract : It is necessary to know what the news is actually before presenting the science news. If you do not have proper idea about the news, it is not possible to publish neither science news nor any news. It is like preparing lamp before Lightning. Information is the another meaning of news. Another meaning of the news is news. News in journalism is the Only keyword. The application of Newspaper in the early stage has shown that the conversation means conversation in the news or spelling.

Keywords: Science Journalism, Regional Language, Bengali Newspaper.

Introduction

In the year 1821, Rammohan Ray took initiative to publish a newspaper named “Sangbad kaumudi”. However, three years ago, the weekly named Samachar Darpan was published by J.C. Marshman from the Srirampur Mission. Sangbad and Samachar are the same meaning word (synonyms) which got recognition at that time.

Now let’s get into the context of science. According to the Bengali dictionary of Parliament, the word science means special knowledge, God wise knowledge, principles and regular observation and research. Whatever its meaning, as per expert the knowledge established as a result of examination, observation and decision is science. Questions may come up that when the News of Science is being published in Bengali Newspaper. Although not directly reported to science, science information is available at the beginning of the Bengali newspaper such as Samachar Darpan, Bongo Darpan, Dikdarshan etc.

It’s been seemed that reviewing history of science news of the Bengali Newspaper, it is seen that the science of 19th century, ‘Samachar Darpan ‘ and communicating today’s 21st century science is not same. Now, science is a great botanical tree. Its branches are very vast, complex and spread is wide.

As a result, a science journalist has to be fascinating about science news.

It may happen that a science journalist has to write about science physicist research one day, then the very next day he may have to take an interview of a chemist or a psychiatrist. You may have to run again, without having to spend the weeks, to report the discovery of genetics somewhere. Since it is not possible for a newspaper to have multiple journalists for science, so one has to do all the science coverage. Most of the newspapers in this country have no position of science journalists. There is no separate science section or

science page in a newspaper. Channel or medium selection is very important in communicating science news. Suppose a science news is being reported for farmers or fisherman, if this news is multiple in numerous newspapers or district newspapers in the regional language, then it will easily reach to all the newspaper. The newspaper should be circulated in these regional mediums. But if this type of news is published in the elite class newspapers, the news will fail completely.

In this context, it is to be noted that the Science Journalist should be informed about the readers understanding, during science news reporting or writing. When the science journalist will serve the science news, he or she have to keep in mind that for whom he has written the science news. Means who are the targeted audience or targeted reader. If the news is written for the little one, the presentation of the news will not be equal be with the news for general reader. Again, the presentation of the article published in the Academic Science Journal will be a lot of rich information, because one who will read the news, understands the matter. They will only read the articles for information and analysing/analyse.

In most of the, Bengali newspapers in 21st century, science pages are not separately published but science news are available. The pages of science named 'Prakriti o Manush' of the Kalantar daily newspaper was published regularly every Monday for decades. The rest of the newspapers publish science news, but there is a lack of continuity. However, the other newspapers have no special page for science, but they have a role in learning science communication. In Bengal, a few titles were mentioned as a sample of various newspapers:

- NASA's artificial satellite was thrown at the base of the earth, place is doubt (Bartaman, 25 sept 2011).
- Himalayan Glaciers are moving, reports ISRO (akdin, 18 may 2011).
- Particles faster than light? The world is upset (aajkal, 25 sept 2011).
- Indian scientist in search of 'ghost particles' to know the news of universe. (Ananda bazar patrika, (27 th aug 2011).

The intention of water making instrument in the process of photosynthesis by Anurag.

Do we Really Understand The language of Science?

In this science news, the elements of news are, the fact which contains the science news, whether the news is communicate at time or not or the news contains proper information all of these exists, means it is true in science news that,

“The story which rise the human interest higher; attracts the mass”.

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